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NOV 23 1897

S.S. STEWARTS

BANJO & GUITAR

JOURNAL

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# S.S.STEWART'S PRINCIPLAR JOURNAL

Subscription Price, Fifty Cents a year in advance. Published six times yearly by S. S. STEWART, 223 Church Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

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PRICE, TEN CENTS

### STEWART & BAUER.

Beginning January 1st, next, the business firms of S. S. STEWART, BANJO MANUFACTURER and MUSIC PUBLISHER, and GEORGE BAUER, MANDOLIN and GUITAR MANUFACTURER and IMPORTER, will be consolidated into ONE FIRM, under the name and style of

### STEWART & BAUER.

The manufactory and store will be entirely removed from 221 and 223 Church Street, and the new manufactory for the manufactory of the S. Stewart Banjos, Concert Guitars and Mandolins, and the George Bauer Mandolins and Guitars will be located at No. 1410-12 North 6th Street, while the Music Publishing Business, together with the Salesrooms, will be situated at 1016 Chesthut Street, where the publication of Stewart's Banjo and Guitar Journal will also be carried on by Stewart & Bauer.

The factory building on Sixth Street, above Master Street, is most favorably situated for the purpose intended, and with rooms fully AcxToo feet, or 4,000 square feet each, it is doubtful whether it would be possible to discover a plant so well adapted to the purpose elsewhere. Then, with ample light and suitable ventilation, the new guitar and mandolin manufactory will possess every possible advantage; and without any desire to boast or brag, the Stewart & Bauer plant can safely claim the very foremost place as manufacturers of the finest grades of banjos, mandolins and guitars, while the publishing department will not be carried into the new factory, but will be kept separate, at 1016 Chestuat Street.

S. S. Stewart was one of the first publishers of music for the banjo, in this, or any
other country, and at the time he entered
into this branch of business the banjo was
cursed with the "simple method" fallacy,
which, had it not been for Stewart, would
most likely be still a thorn in its side. Now
with the advance and establishment of the
science of music for the banjo, and with
suitable books of instruction for the banjo,
we have also the vast spread of the work
with the guitar, and a wide improvement in
the use of the mandolin and guitar with the
banjo, and it cannot be doubted that the organizations of banjo, mandolin and guitar
players have been growing more popular
players have been growing more popular
year by year. Our prominent teachers of

these instruments, Thomas J. Armstrong and Paul Eno, have their time fully occupied with clubs and individual pupils, and everything points to the fact that these gentlemen are becoming busier every year.

It has been, for many years, the purpose of the Fournal to introduce and establish the banjo with the musical loving public, and also to do some work in the same line with the mandolin and guitar. The Stewart Banjo has been the result, as now made, of over twenty-five years persistent work, both as a player and student by S. S. Stewart. It is not based upon the name and reputation of a fictitious personage, nor upon the supposed name of some imaginary individual, nor is it merely the result of the work of an employed mechanic or musician, for with Stewart, the work pertaining to the banjo has been for years a labor of love; and that is why the S. S. Stewart Banjo has become the most successful instrument of anything in the shape of a banjo ever placed before the public. (Those interested are referred to "The Banjo Philosophically," a lecture by S. S. Stewart, and the book, called "The Banjo," of 130 odd pages, which may be had free if you are interested in the banjo.)

Stewart has written and published many works, in the shape of musical Instruction Books, Treatises, Lectures, etc., on the banjo, for years his favorite study, and it is doubtful whether anything to compare with said works can be had elsewhere. Of course, Stewart has had many imitators, for such is always the sincerest flattery, but there is no trouble in going back, even to the days of HORACK WESTON, to establish the reputation of the Stewart Banjo, and also to establish the fact of Stewart having been the first established banjo maker and banjo music publisher in the field.

The efforts that have been made at different times to establish certain musical Fournals in imitation of Stewart's Banjo and Guitar Fournat are quite amusing, of course, Stewart's was first, and when established was the only publication of the kind in the field. This makes it all the more laughable that its imitators should set up to have been the first, and we can scarcely spare time and space necessary to give our would-

be rivals a line here and there of criticism.

Anyone who has followed out the lines of the banjo making business cannot but be

familiar with the fact that this line has been thoroughly studied up by S. S. Stewart, who has been for more than twenty-five years an ardent student of the banjo and its music, and an enthusiastic performer upon this and other stringed instruments.

The instrument known as the S. S. Stewart Banjo has been before the public for many years, and has made for its manufacturer a reputation second to no other in the world. As ridiculous as it may appear, certain jobbers in musical instruments have of recent years started out to "inake their own banjos," following in outward appearance the form of the Stewart,—and why should we wonder at this? Again we see that as barrenness of ideas always accompanies the imitator, and that the sincerest flattery invariably accompanies imitation.

The screw-head, scroll, the neck, the fingerboard, the rim and the brackets, are all close copies of the Stewart,—this so far as copy goes. When the would be maker has never spent three months of his life in studying the banjo, there is little probability that he will ever learn even the first rudients of the proper handling of the wood and metals entering into the construction of the instrument.

Other quite silly would-be-makers have hit upon one kind and another of strange freaks, among which one has advertised his "patent neck," made of wood but having a sword blade like piece of steel to extend through the neck from end to end. We wonder how long it is going to require for the genius to find out that barometers and banjo or gustar necks will not mix successfully.

Those who are bent upon working out their own experience, should continue on in their own ways—we wish them long life and good health, and plenty of prosperity, with a big P.

The Bauer Mandolins and Guitars have not been before the public for anything like the number of years that have the Stewart Banjos, but we know that the Bauer Guitar and Mandolins are most excellent instruments; and it has been, for some time, so difficult a matter to get a guitar that could be depended upon, that we are more than glad to take George Bauer and his guitar factory into our fold, and be prepared to say to the public, you can buy a first-class Stewart Banjo, or a first-class Bauer Mandolin or Guitar right here; and for that matter a Stewart Concert Guitar or Mandolin; although, for that matter, we prefer to hold entirely to the Stewart Banjo, and leave Mr. Bauer to handle the guitar and mandolin. But when the order comes into STEWART & BAUER for any of these goods, the customer may depend upon getting first-class attention and be served in a business-like way, without any "fake instruments" at any time being handled.

These first-class, reliable goods challenge expert attention. The names of S. S. Stewart and George Bauer are known and, we believe, respected. This firm has no intention of getting out instruments cheaply made, and stamped with a possibly fictitious name, or of using "George Washington," as a possible trade-mark upon a banjo, harp, zither, guitar, or mandolin. "Life is short, and there is but one decent course to pursue in this world of ours. The "Stewart Banjo" has been a long time, possibly, in making any worldly profit in the music business, but we do not think the name and reputation of "The Stewart" can be, or ever will be,

The Stewart & Bauer firm will give to the instrument buying public, in the Stewart Banjo and Bauer Guitar, the best instruments for the price that can be produced in the world. The musical publications, too, will be, as heretofore, FIRST CLASS.

After JANUARY 1ST call for all music at 1016 Chestnut Street, second floor. Get all banjos, mandolins and guitars, strings, etc., of Stewart & Bauer, 1016 Chestnut Street, second floor.

All correspondence after January 1st, 1898, should be addressed to Stewart & Bauer, 1016 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Penna. Up to that time address S. S. Stewart, at 221 and 223 Church Street, Philadelphia, Penna.; or George Bauer, 1016 Chestnut Street.

### S. S. STEWART.

S. S. Stewart was born in Philadelphia, Penna., on the 8th of January, 1855. He is a son of the late Dr. Franklin Stewart, of "Swaim's Panacea" celebrity. From earliest boyhood young Stewart evinced the strongest attachment for musical science, and the violin was a favorite instrument with him from childhood, he becoming a pupil in the violin class of Prof. Carl Gaertner, of the Musical Conservatory. Following out this idea, the piano, organ and the flute, and finally the banjo, were studied by young Stewart, and in 1878 he opened an instruction room for banjo lessons, in his native city; after having followed out a series of studies upon the banjo with such teachers as George C. Dobson, Joseph Rickett, and

Stewart, in this department, literally worked night and day to win success. He also spent much time in studying the construction of the banjo, and the "Banjo Club" was the outgrowth of this labor, with the assistance of Thomas J. Armstrong, who is still one of the most successful teachers of the banjo and guitar in Philadelphia.

The success of the "Banjo Club" dates from the introduction of the banjo having a large rim and short neck, designated as the Banjeaurine, which was devised by Stewart about the year 1885, and introduced at the Novelties Exhibition of the Franklin Institute, in West Philadelphia. The "American Banjo Club" was instituted by Mr. Armstrong with his pupils at this exhibition. Using the banjeaurine to tune a fourth higher than the ordinary banjo, gave much variety to the club's music, and stamped the banjo orchestra as a success from the start. Many further improvements were afterwards made in the banjeaurine, and the instruments were played with striking success by Wiliam A. Huntley, E. M. Hall, George L. Lansing and a great number of prominent players.

A complete history of the famous Philadelphia Academy of Music Prize Banjo Club Concerts, given by S. S. Stewart and Thomas J. Armstrong, celebrated throughout the country, may be perused in a book of 130 odd pages, by S. S. Stewart, called "The Banjo," which may be had for 25 cents. It there are any records, books, treatises, etc. published that give a comprehensive account of the banjo and its history. they are the books and writings of S. S. Stewart, and it is since the advent of Stewart, that the various "jobbers" in the musical lines have undertaken to copy the Stewart Banjo; but where one must employ, for a day's wages, some one to do his banjo work, he cannot bring the requisite talent into the field, and there is poor chance of his success.

Stewart, to-day, holds the first place as banjo maker throughout the world. He has more testimonials than all of his imitators put together; so it may be said of the music publishing business-Stewart was about the first man to enter that line of business, and he has built up the largest banjo publishing business in this country. Of course, he has imitators—plenty of them—such is life. Now a few words of the junior member of the firm of Stewart & Bauer.

### GEORGE BAUER.

George Bauer was born in Brooklyn, N. Y., on January 11th, 1866, and was the youngest son of William Bauer, who was an expert in the manufacture of wood blow instruments, such as flutes, fifes, piccolos, clarinets, oboes, bassoons, etc., in the heart of the musical instrument manufacturing and exporting part of Germany, near Merkneu-kirchen, Saxony. About fifty years ago William Bauer came to America and started what soon grew to be the largest wood blow instrument manufactory in America, and supplied nearly all of the leading houses in the U. S. with their high grade goods, a great many of which were sold under his own name and which are still in the hands

of leading players throughout the country. Mr. Bauer continued this business as long as he was physically able and then turned his business over to his brother-in-law, or George Bauer's uncle, George Cloose, who to-day is manufacturing at 39 Stagg Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., as did William Bauer, the finest line of Boehm flutes, clarinets, etc., in America, and is well known to the leading players, of these instruments, all over the world.

George Bauer, then quite a young boy went to Boston with his parents and in 1880 went to work for J. C. Haynes & Co., who were then branching out into the jobbing musical instrument business, under the management of Mr. C. C. Williams and was the first boy hired by Mr. Williams after he took charge of the business. Bauer worked away, filling orders, running errands, working in the office, wholesale and retail departments, growing up as the business grew until 1887, when he made his first trip through New England in the interest of the house. Bauer as a traveling man was a complete success from the start; this was due to hard work and constant push—in the later part of 1880 Bauer returned from one of his trips very sick, with a severe attack of typhoid fever. Mr. Trumpler, the Philadelphia man-ager of the firm, died about the time Bauer was recovering, and F. E. Spear, from their New York house, took his place. Mr. Spear thought it would pay to put in a stock of musical instruments, and wanted some one to come to Philadelphia from Boston to break in one of his clerks in the instrument business. Bauer's physician and friends advised him to go to Philadelphia, and he started on January 10th, 1800. He at once saw a chance in Philadelphia for just such a business as he had been brought up with in Boston, and started to do a paying business. He intended to go back to Boston, but received such flattering offers from his employers to take charge of the Philadelphia musical instrument department permanently, that he decided to stay. He soon had an assistant sent over from Boston and started to travel through Pennsylvania, Ohio and the South. Bauer did such an immense business after about two years' work that it was necessary to rebuild and enlarge the Ditson building in order to accommodate the musical instrument department, and soon had 14 employees under his charge. All these years Bauer was studying the wants of the players and took great interest in the advancement of banjo, guitar and mandolin clubs, and in 1893 started in business for himself for the purpose of making mandolins and guitars, which would be to mandolin and guitar players what the Stewart Banjo is to banjo players. He saw the cheap banjo makers trying to get ahead of Stewart by putting more brackets on their banjos regardless of quality, the same as the cheap mandolin makers are now seeing how many strips they can get into a cheap mandolin, but Bader's plan from the start was to manufacture instruments not as a matter of merchandise, but for professional use, and in consequence thereof is, as is Stewart, in possession of a great many valuable unsolicited testimonials from leading players all over the country.

Bauer is now working on some new instruments, now greatly needed in mandolin and guitar clubs, which will be ready about January, next, and sold by the new firm of Stewart & Bauer.

The new firm of Stewart & Bauer will handle the famous S. S. Stewart Banjo, in all its grades, from \$10.00 up to \$200.00 per instrument, and the George Bauer Guitars and Mandolins at about the same prices. Banjo, guitar and mandolin music will also be published and handled, and the Strewart & Bauer factory and salesrooms will be at the top of the line in all this work. A first-class banjo, a first-class guitar and a No. r mandolin, and the best of 'strings and musical publications can be had of Stewart & Bauer.

### MASTER FRED STUBER

# The Remarkable Boy Banjoist.

### The Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Trio, Stuber, Atkinson and Schwartz.

We present, upon another page, a very good picture of the remarkable boy banjoist, Frederick Stuber, with Frank L. Atkinson and Joseph Schwartz, forming the trio of banjo, mandolin and guitar.

The instruments représented arc S. S. STEWART BANJO and the GEORGE BAUER MANDOLIN AND GUITAR. Stuber made a great hit in Philadelphia recently, in playing the STEWART BANJO in Blasius' piano warerooms, on Chestnut Street, above Eleventh, and the same may be said of his associates.

Those who would like to engage Mr. Stuber, or this trio, should write to Frank Glading, Director of the Amusement Bureau, at 232 North 9th Street, Philadelphia, Penna.

### GOOD CHEAP BANJOS.

On page 15 of Stewart's price-list, will be found the description of most excellent banjons at \$10.00 and \$15.00 each. These are the "grade 2" styles, the "Student" and the "Amateur." These are made in two sizes, viz: 10 inch rim, with 17 inch neck, for ladies, and 11 inch rim, with 19 inch neck, for gentlemen. We propose, on and after December 1st, to offer a "grade 2" new style banjo, having 10½ inch nickelplated rim, with 19 inch neck and 22 frets, like the "Special Thoroughbred," to sell at \$12.00.

Prospective purchasers should bear in mind that the \$10.00 styles cannot be supplied with 22 frets on the fingerboard, nor can we guarantee the \$12.00 instrument to in any way equal the Stewart instrument, called the "Special Thoroughbred," a \$40.00 and \$60.00 instrument as used by the distinguished Farland, and other players.

As there seem to be quite a number of young amateur players who desire a cheaper, or more moderate priced instrument than a \$3,0.00 "(Special Thoroughbred,)" we offer this 22 fret, 10.5/ inch rim, "grade 2" instrument. It will prove a first-class instrument for the money.

# A Few Lines on the Columbian Exposition in Chicago in 1893.

As a relic of the past, and for the many new comers in the banjo business, we will give the following extract from a neat and attractive circular, used at the Chicago Exposition in 1893, at the S. S. Stewart Banjo Exhibit, in the Department of Liberal Assis, of the Musical Instrument Section; the banjo display being under the direction of Mr. George B. Ross, of Philadelphia flamenty a member of the Philadelphia flamenty and the second of the discount of the second of the se

"S S. STEWART'S BANJO MANUFACTORY,

on Church Street, is, without doubt, the only establishment of the kind in the world—the largest and most complete Banjo manufactory in existence. It is true there are other banjo factories. in New York, Boston, Chicago, and other cities, that are possibly as extensive as Stewart's; but those factories also produce other instruments—such as Guitars, Mandolins, Drums, etc.; whereas Srewart manufactures EXCLUSYELY BANJOS and no other instrument; hence the establishment of S. S. Stewart, in Philadelphia, is the greatest banjo establishment in the world.

Here banjos are made, ranging in value from \$10.00 up to \$250.00, some of which require months to complete.

These instruments combine the results of the most expert wood workers and metal workers handicraft, while their acoustic properties are unequalled.

The pearl inlaying on the finer instruments is done in the old fashioned slow way —each piece being filed up and set in by hand—and hence the work is durable and does not drop out or wear out.

Such well-known performers as E. M. Hall, the late Horace Weston, William A. Huntley, George W. Powers, George L. Lassing, A. A. Farland, the late John H. Lee, and, in fact, all the leading players of this instrument, have given their unqualide endorsements as to the superior merits of the Stewart Banjo.

Those interested at all in the banjo or its music, should write to S. S. Stewart, Philadelphia, Penna., for his interesting and instructive pamphlets on the banjo. Stewart publishes more banjo music and banjo literature than any other house in the world. The Banjo and Guitar Journal, a specimen copy of which will be mailed free, to all who write for it, is also a publication of S. S. Stewart's. Illustrated catalogues and price lists may be had on application."

As Stewart is upon the eve of entering into a business partnership with George Bauer, under the firm name of "Stewart & Bauer," with a banjo, mandolin and guitar factory upon 6th Street, above Master Street, and salesrooms at 1016 Chestrut Street, Philadelphia, Penna., it is not out of place to leave a brief record of our old-fashioned Philadelphia banjo business with the readers of the fournat.

There are many music dealers who to day sell banjos and other small instruments, who years ago, handled only pianos and sheet music. These dealers did not have to go through a quarter of a century of Stewart's banjostic experience, however competent they may have been in doing up a century run upon the home stretch, on a "wheel." Those who escaped the early days of the tack-head banjo, 38 bracket hock shop sheep-skin head, all around brass hooper, etc., have much to feel thankful for. Indeed, we can scarcely think that such firms at Jyon & Healy, John C. Haynes & Co., and a few others, fully realize the suffering they have escaped by waiting until S. S. Stewart, Altred A. Farland, and a few others did most of the preparatory work to introduce the banjo line, before they started in to become followers of S. S. Stewart.

It is sure that only a few years ago there were some peculiar makers of banjos: among them we may name Buckbee, Hoseus, Houdlett, etc., probably still in existance as manufacturers of tambourines and toy drums. These makers, if we may designate them as such, did not strain themselves to win fame either in art, musically or otherwise, and in those days when some one in the music trade sent on an order for half a dozen banjos, he was apt to get the simon-pure thing on the half shell, especially if he took them C. O. D., and did not pay extra for boxing—in which case he would get them crated, probably with the heads cut all the way around by the hooks going through everywhere, and the maple or pine pegs would be dyed in imitation of ebony. course there were no ebony, or even dyed wood finger-boards, upon these "tubs;" they may have been painted, but more often daubed with stain. Of raised frets there were none as about a dozen "inlaid frets" were about the best those machines could afford

It is no wonder the banjo was looked upon as a "tub" in those days, for such an instrument would have tried the skill of Farland to the uttermost to have gotten anything that would have passed as a "tune" out of it. Yet, so the world as ever moves forward. "The race is not always to the swift, or the battle with the strong." We are thankful to remember that we are still here, and have lived to see our old friend, the banjo, winning laurels and becoming, every year, higher in the musical world. Of course as time passes, it is to be expected that the nest of imitators of the Stewart Banjo will become larger-"the more the merrier." There were no banjo clubs, no banjeaurines, no properly constructed piccolo banjos, no bass banjos, and, in fact, no banjo orchestral instruments, worth speaking of, before the days of S. S. Stewart, and it is only to be expected that with the ascent of the legitimate, there must always be plenty of the illegitimate, or in other words-the imitator is legion.

Stewart makes an excellent banjo for from \$10.00 to \$50.00; and a work of art in a musical instrument from \$50.00 to \$200.00.

As a publisher of music and literature of the banjo, S. S. Stewart is at the head and front. Stewart envies no man anything, and would be glad to see all succeed. As we all know, there are banjos and banjos, we all know, there are banjos and banjos,

### BANJO CLUB MUSIC.

Our readers find the banjeaurine, or solo parts, of Eno's club pieces, "Good Roads" march and "Reign of Love" waltz in this number. Theyare first-less. Among our late issues were the "Yellow Kids Patrol" and the "Top North Gallop." The latter two pieces may be ordered for banjo clubs (banicaurine, 1st and ad Ibanjo, piecolo, mandolin, guitar, bass banjo and piano, price \$1.60 each).

It is generally understood at this time that the "Banjo Club" is led by the banjeaurine (one or more of them) playing the first, or solo part, the 1st and 2d banjo, the piccolo banjo (an octavo above the 1st and 2d banjo) and the guitar, and if possible, a bass banjo. The mandolin-part may be used in place of a piccolo banjo, and two or more mandolins, may be used when desired, as well as two or three banjeaurines and more than one 1st and 2d banio. So that if you have but four parts, it is better to have one banjeaurine, two banjos and one guitar, as this will make a pleasant combination; then you can add mandolin or piccolo banjo and bass banjo, and more banieaurines as the club progresses.

To undertake the publication of such music as Armstrong's "Love and Beauty" and "Queen of the Sca" waltzes in full parts for clubs, is no cheap and easy undertaking, and such pieces of music should not be expected at a less price than \$2.00 or more.

Mr. Eno's two club pieces, the "Solo parts" of which appear in this issue, may be had as follows: "Good Roards" march, 15 cents per part; "Reign of Lone" waltzes, solo part, 30 cents, other parts, 25 cents each. The parts issued are banjeaurine (or "Solo part"); 1st banjo, 2d banjo, piecolo-banjo, mandolin and guitar. Complete \$1.80.

It is pretty well known that S. S. Stewart was the first to make a business of music publishing for the banjo, and this publication, Stewart's Banjo and Guitar Journal, was the first in the field, and to-day has the largest circulation of any periodical of the kind, notwithstanding that no effort has ever yet been made to enter the paper as a "second-class publication." The postage, instead of being at the expense of the taxpayers at large, must fall upon the publisher, and Stewart is the one who has thought best to bear it, and have the say as to what shall appear in the publication. It may be that certain changes are to be made in this department before long, and if so, the publisher will let his readers know of it before the moon changes into green cheese. "Whatever is to be, will be"—and—but, well-excuse the balance-we came near saying, "the devil take the hindermost."

The time is not far distant when the demand for "Banjo Club Music," will so, increase that easy music for young clubs, and publications of that class, will be in great demand. Now, we all know that such music as previously mentioned cannot be issued at the same rates as similar pieces for brass and string bands, because the demand for banjo club music, however large it may

become, will never reach the dimensions of this class of violin and piano music mentioned. It will be some years before banjo club, or banjo orchestra music can be considered as a national musical feature, and the "ear players" and "fake clubs" will have to die out in the meantime

But the banjo orchestra music—pieces arranged either in the divided accompaniment form or otherwise—will have to increase, as the banjeaurine, piecolo banjo, and bass banjo are on the move, and all leaders and teachers of such clubs cannot be expected to spend the greater part of their lives at work with the pen and music paper—besides music ig, the manuscript form is not generally as attractive as a more legible type printed page—unless it be the work of our former friend and co-operator, the late Prof. Edmund Clark, whose manuscript arrangements were the "pink of perfection.

We will need, before long, a series of attractive and quite easy music, properly arranged for banjesturine, 1st and 2d banjos, piccolo and bass banjos, guitar and mandolin: These parts, we think, will be about what we need for the "BANO ORCHESTRA," and the form of arrangement may be either "divided accompaniment," or otherwise, as may be decided upon hereafter. It may prove advisable to publish a series of banjo club music, in number, after this style, and if so, we are likely to take up the matter. We are giving the public, cheaper instruents, as well as the more expensive ones, and a greater supply of cheaper music, that is correctly arranged, may have to follow.

### THE JOURNAL.

Some years ago, we were in the habit of issuing this paper with sixteen pages, and it required only a one cent stamp upon each copy, to conduct it through the mails. Later on, owing to the business increasing, we thought better to publish a larger and heavier sheet, and from that time we have run from 24 to 36 pages in each issue.

Now, the trouble is, that although there are hundreds who like the "fournat," to read and to play from, yet there are many who do not care to pay for anything of the kind, if they can avoid it. There are very many who think that Stewart should continue to send them a 24-page musical "fournat, postage free, at his own expense, regularly, as well as the other pamphlets and books he has for free circulation.

However, at the present time, it has become absolutely necessary, for a brief time, at least, to have more rest, especially in the evenings, and therefore the publisher of the Journal will not agree to publish, for a time, a paper containing more than sixteen pages. This is simply a matter of absolute necessity, in order to recuperate from a long and tedious illness, and to get into a proper condition for work, so that again it may become a pleasure instead of a tax. We have always given more to our subscribers than we agreed, and we are likely to do the same in the near future, but the most important thing of all is health.

### NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Stewart's Fournal is published mainly as an advertising medium for his factory and publishing house. During the past three years or more the Fournal has been enlarged from sixteen pages to twenty four, or thirtytwo and thirty-six pages. Under these conditions it has required a two cent stamp upon each copy to cover the postage. This leaves but little to apply on the cost of paper and printing, to say nothing of editorial and musical work. Yet, as we were the first in the field with a musical publication tor the banjo, we are satisfied with the sheet, as it stands at present, and will not look for any larger payment for a Journal as it is now issued. Yet, there are many hundreds of players, and so-called players, who should by all means send in their subscriptions (at the low price of 50 cents a year), and thus lend their aid in supporting the Fournal. Those who are always ready to accept a book like the Journal so long as they can obtain it free of charge, and without even the cost of postage, are legion; but the real worker who is ready to assist in the musical work, and to bear his share of the expense of such a work, is not plentifulthey are all too few.

When such a one asks why we do not send him the *Journal* at the same price per year, only issued every month, we feel like replying—"Why don't you try it yourself?"

We believe the best way to do is to let each one in the business try a publication once a month upon his own account. He will find it hard work, without plenty of advertising support, and next to free postage rates.

We have never assumed to have the cheek to ask for "pound rafes" for postage. However fit such rates may be for Sunday-school papers, it will not, at present, fit S. S. Stewart. We are prepared to discontinue and give up the Journal publication, whenever our readers are ready for such a proceeding.

Those who do not receive the full value of their money in the *Journal*, should not take it. We would prefer not to have them on our list.

S. S. STEWART,

221 and 223 Church Street, Philadelphia.

# MASTER STANLEY ADAMS.

We are pleased to give in this issue a half-tone portrait of Stanley Adams, with is S. S. Stewart Banjo. Master Adams is the twelve-year old son of W. E. Adams, the well-known banjo teacher of Melbourne, Australia, and is known and appreciated as Master Stanley Adams, the boy banjoist, of Australia. He is said to be a remarkable player for his age, and to have met with numerous encores and much success during the past three years. He renders, with fine effect, such selections as the "Gipsy Rondo," "The Courier," "Carnival of Venice," "Cueuen of the Sea Waltzes," "Liberty March," and many others.

W. E. Adams may be addressed 178 Collins street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.



MASTER STANLEY ADAMS.

### FARLAND'S ROUTE AND DATES



A. A. Farland, the master banjoist, is as usual up and doing. During a receet all at our factory en route West, the artist showed himself to have advanced in banjo playing since his last visit, incredible as this may seem. He now shows the banjo be upon an equality with the violin, as his execution is simply a marvel.

Mr. Farland's route "on the road" is about as follows:

Dubois, Pa					. (	Octo	ber	28th
Punxsutawney, P	a.				1			20th
Covington, O					No	vem	ber	4th
Bloomfield, Ind.								6th
Newport, Ind.						"		8th
Moberly, Mo								rith
Burlington, Ia.						66	7	12th
Hinckley, Ill.						- 66.		13th
Hinckley, Ill. Menominee, Mic	h.					166		15th
Aurora, Ill								17th
Moline, Ill						"		18th
Solomon, Kansas	5.					"		25th
Denver, Col						"	-	26th
Helena, Mont.						66		29th
Albany, Or.					De	cem	ber	4th
Sacramento, Cal						"		. 7th
San Francisco, C	a					"		· oth
Oakland, Cal.						"		roth
San Jose, Cal.						"		rith
Salinas, Cal						"		13th
Fresno, Cal				•		"		15th
Los Angeles, Ca	1.					"		16th
Santa Barbara, (						"		17th
El Paso, Texas .						Tanı	arv	
Corsicana, Texa	5					,	4,	6th
Dallas, Texas .							6	7th
Fort Worth, Tex	as		Tai	nı	arv	Stl	or	
Greenville, Texa			,	- 6	,			TITE

### C. G. CONN.

Whilst in New York City recently, we had the pleasure of calling upon Mr. Conn, in his new music store, on 14th Street. He is getting ready for a grand opening, and had a fine stock of his magnificent cornets, drums and other band instruments on display.

Mr. Conn is a fine man, and we have no doubt that his venture will meet with complete success. The S. S. Stewart Banjos will be carried by C. G. Conn, in his New York store, and he will display samples of all the instruments, such as horns, clarionets, flutes, fifes, violins, etc., that he manufactures in the Home Factory, in Elkhart, Indiana.

Those interested, should write for catalogues. Address, C. G. Conn, Elkhart, Indiany, or 23 E. 14th Street, New York City.

# BEWARE OF MAN-TRAPS.

And Peter M'Ginnis said to Jeremiah M'Gee-"Thou art the man!"

But it might have been worse.

Nothing is so bad that it might not have been worse, and hence it is no wonder that some folks will constantly look upon the "dark side."

What if Peter had called M'Gee a mantrap, instead of a man? By jimminy! That would have been equivalent to having said to anyone else: "Hail, thou decrepitable jurisprudence! Thou mule-tailed baboon, without horns; thy voice, though unequal to that of the nightingale, has a rone almost beyond that of an old-fashioned pump, in cold weather."

But even so gross a tone is far beyond the tone coming from the imitation STEWART BANJOS, now being turned out by many of the so-called manufacturers.

Therefore, beware of man.traps. Life is short, and to make a successful study of the banjo does not fall to the lot of every one, for a person may readily forsake his occupation of shoemaking, and from cobbler turn to jobber of musical strings and goods; but when he attempts to cross the line, to the manufacturing of musical instruments, he is simply a dead failure from the word go.

And thus the story is told, when the musician gazes upon the many imitations of the STEWART BANJO—Banjos only in appearance.

Time must prove all things.

which is good," said the prophet of old.

The STEWART BANJOS have stood the test of time and THE TEST OF THE FOREMOST

PLAYERS OF THE AGE.

With due respect to Peter M'Ginnis, we will say: Stick to your reliable instrument, and for further advice look to the head-lines of this chapter.

### BETTER THAN POSSIBILITIES.

Had it been possible, twenty years ago, to have heard the banjo played as Fariand plays it to-day, we would have had trolley cars crossing the Delaware River by this time, and bicycles floating in the air, like pigeons. Everything has its time, and "there is a

time for everything."

Farland is a wonder, and he has come in

the right time.

The banjo has a great future before it. There is nothing to compare with a good STEWART.

### MUSIC IN THIS NUMBER.

In this issue we present the choice mandolin and guitar musical composition of E. H. Frey, called "Summer Night Fete," two-step, covering three pages; and, by the same composer, "Barn Dance," Schottische, for two guitars The long, longed-for "Patent Rubber Bustle," as a banjo song, with words, music and accompaniment, makes its appearance on two of our pages, and Paul Eno contributes the solo, or ban-guarrine parts, of two of his best club pieces, the "Good Roads" march, and the waltzes, "Reign of Lowe."

### The Ladies' Banjo Club, of Lima. O.

We are pleased to present in this issue, a portrait of the Harmonic Ladies' Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Club, of Lima, Ohio.

The club consists of twelve young ladies. It was organized by Mrs. C. H. Cole, at the residence, February 1st, 1896. The club is purely a social organization, but nevertheless, the members are great students, meeting twice a week for club work, and are making rapid progress under their talented director, Mr. E. H. Frey. Their repertoire at present consists of such pieces as "Cupid's Realm Overture," by Thomas J. Armstrong; "Raymonde Overture," by Paul Eno; "Silver Crown Overture," by E. H. Frey, etc.

Their first public recital was given at the opera house, last season, with great success, to a packed house (standing room only). Valentine Abt, the famous mandolinist, played some of his choice selections at the recital.

Alfred A. Farland, the world-renowned banjoist, has been engaged to take part in the next concert, which will be given soon.

The personnel of the club is as follows: President, Mrs. C. H. Cole; Secretary, Miss Nellie Holland; Director, Prof. E. H. Frey. First banjeaurine, Mrs. C. H. Cole; piccolo banjo, Mrs. William Irish; banjos, Misses Halce Hutchinson, Lou Gratton and Mable Thrift; guitars, Mrs. J. M. Chase, Miss Nellie Holland, Miss Alice Morris and Miss Mary McJunkin; mandolins, Miss Cora Holland, Mrs. F. E. Hargan and Miss Bessie Morris.

### The Omaha Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Club.

In this issue is presented the copy of a late photograph of George F. Gellenbeck's wellknown Banjo Club, of Omaha, Nebraska, for the season of 1897-98.

Mr. Gellenbeck's address is 1815 Chicago Street, where he has his banjo and guitar studio. "The Stewart instruments are used. The membership of the club is as follows: George F. Gellenbeck, piccolo banjo; Guy W. Gellenbeck and Arthur J. Williams, banjeaurines; John Elbert, first banjo; A. W. Lindblad, bass banjo; Herbert Dunn, second banjo; Norman L. Godfrey, mandolin and George Crane, guitar.

### For Banjo Teachers

When a young teacher enters the field, he should get out a neat card, and make his instrument prominent thereon. We will furnish either of the following cuts (Banjo or Banjeaurine) by mail, on receipt of Fifty cents.



S. S. STEWART 221-223 Church Street. Philadelphia



THE HARMONIC CLUB, LIMA, OHIO.



THE OMAHA BANJO CLUB.

### EXPERIENCES WITH STRINGS.

During the summer seasons, even our best banjo players have much trouble with strings. the moisture from the fingers causing them to go quickly out of tune, and also to break much too frequently. True, there are some of them who have overcome this to a great extent by incessant practice, until the finger ends have been hardened to such an extent that there appears to be little moisture left in them, and this is helped also by a half hour's daily practice upon the guitar, which, together with the banjo practice, soon pro-duces much harder finger-ends than common. But even with all this the gut string instrument is not very satisfactory in humid periods of the year, and the invention and perfection of the twisted silk strings has been looked to for the help that is finally to become the salvation of the player. And vet, so far, the silk strings are far from being a success, because they are apt to break so frequently as to greatly impede an otherwise enjoyable performance. If we could but get the silk strings to stand without breaking at either the peg or the tail-piece it would be a great point gained, but until this point is gained we must defer our faith in the twisted or smooth silk strings, as good in other respects as such strings may appear.

Another hope with some of our players, lays in the shape of strings made from highly tempered steel wire, with a finely spun string for the bass. We have never been in favor of wire strings for the American banjo, but the well-known musical artist, Edwin Latell, quite recently appeared with the Tony Pastor Company, rendering some most excellent music on one of his Stewart Banjos, strung with very sensitive steel wire strings, and executing with a plectrum and also with the "banjo thimble." Mr. Latell's performance was most excellent, all his fretting being accurate, and every note and chord

being true.

We speak of this, because we are ever anxious to assist in keeping changes in banjo practice before all interested.

Mr. Latell in giving the result of his experience to the writer, among other things said: "During the warm season, my act has time and time and again been nearly ruined by my fine Stewart Banjo going flat in pitch, and my strings breating in the midst of a performance. I could not depend on silk strings, or any kind of strings. I would get the banjo in perfect tune, and ready for the stage, and then start in for my, act, and all of a sudden I would get flat with the orchestra or the piano. Finally I strung my banjo with these wire strings, and succeeded in playing right through my act without getting out of tune, or breaking any strings."

At this time Mr. Latell was using the "thimble," and sometimes a mandolin plectrum on the strings, and it is doubtful whether the ordinary finger manipulation of the strings would have worked successfully without producing some soreness of the fingers. However, we give this experience for just what it may be worth, at the same time, saying that many years ago we made a test of the wire strings on our banjos, find-

ing them stiff, unflexible, and anything but satisfactory. It may be now, however, It may be now, however, that they have been manufactured with far more elasticity, finer and better adapted to the banjo. At any rate, Mr. Latell brought a fine quality of tone from his Stewart Banja and escaped the annoyances of stopping to put on new strings and to "time up."

We scarcely think that the highly finished performance of Alfred A. Farland will be performed to the first state of the first s

Norre—We will supply you with a set of five strings, of steel wire for the banjo, for 25 CENTS. This will consist of five steel wire strings, made purposly for the banjo, the same as mentioned in this article. Or, we will sell them at 25 cents per dozen for the 1st, 2d, and 3d steel wire strings, and 50 cents per dozen for the bass or spun strings.

Address S. S. STEWART, 221 and 223 Church Street, Phila., Pa.

### STRINGS.

The prices of all new importations of Banjo Strings have risen, by reason of the new tariff duties of 45 per cent.

Stewart will furnish you his best banjo first and second strings at \$1.00 for fifteen strings, \$1.75 per bundle of thirty strings. Best 40-inch bass strings at \$1.00 per dozen. We have a few of the TWISTED SILK STRINGS for warm weather practice, at the same prices as for the gut strings.

Single strings are 10 cents each.

The Steel Wire Strings spoken of in our article: "EXPERIMENTS WITH STRINGS," can be had by mail at the following prices:

Sample set of five strings, 25 cents. If bought in lots, they will cost but 25 cents per dozen for the 1st, 2d, or 3d strings, and 50 cents per dozen for the "bass" or wound strings.

### BANJO HEADS.

FIRST-CLASS calfskin Banjo Heads, we are selling at the following prices:
13 inches in diameter, each, \$ .60

13 menes in diameter, each, \$ .00
14 " " .75
15 " " " " " " 1.00
16 " " " " 1.25

These are the heads that are used on the best Stewart Banjos.

A recent letter from John Rogers, the great head maker, contains the following: "We have been compelled to advance our prices, as raw skins began to advance last April, and have kept on advancing."

Send remittance with your order, and have it filled in first-class style. Address,

S. S. STEWART, 223 Church Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

### A Few Remarks on Banjo Clubs.

BY PAUL ENO.

The club season has opened very auspiciously, and there is marked improvement over former years; all are anxious for increased membership and many new faces have appeared in nearly all the clubs. There are many new professional clubs which have been brought to my notice; this, too, is strong evidence that the banjo and banjo clubs are gaining more favor every day.

There is decided improvement in the playing of the individual players; they seem to play with more feeling, and produce a much better tone from the instruments. A great many used to pick for volume more than tone, consequently the beautiful effects of the banjo, mandolin and guitar were lost to a certain degree; but as time rolls on the players improve, effects increase and the audiences expect greater results from the work of the season before. Expression is one of the greatest points in ensemble playing, and, I'm sorry to say, the least thought of by many. We have been able to harmonize the instruments and play in unison with good effect in the way of piano and fortissimo passages, but we should not ignore crescendo and diminuendo, and the different qualities of tone the instruments are capable of; let the p'aver pick the strings forcibly and near the bridge, this produces a loud, strong tone; then pick moderately near the fingerboard and notice the difference in volume and quality, this produces a beautiful, mellow tone, with sufficient volume to carry well. Moving the right hand from the bridge to the fingerboard, decreasing the strength of pick while playing produces a magnificent diminuendo. Moving the hand back and increasing the strength of pick, gives us the crescendo. These points are easily mastered by the individual player, and are most important in club work. The effect of a dozen or more players is grand, besides the appearance of the change of right hand position when executed with precision is beautiful. We have heard the concert bands and orchestras render a simple composition with delicate expression which changed the entire nature of the piece, and made it beautiful, while this same selection, if ground out, bar after bar, with more vol-ume than expression, would be pure un-adulterated torture. We are very much handicapped in the way of music for banjo, mandolin and guitar clubs, (banjeaurine playing leading part) and at present the compositions for this combination are somewhat limited as well as the publications. would like very much to encourage our friends to write for above combinations, also arrange.

(Note by publisher.)

In reality, we have but two reality expertarranger and composers of banjo club music; Thomas J, Armstrong and Paul Eno. One thing needed is to encourage the musical banjoists throughout the country, to study arranging, works of Armstrong and other works on harmony and composition, and make themselves familiar with up-to-date banjo work. This is one of the times. One purp to the times and in advance of the times.

There is no reason that the banjo should not become far more advanced than it now is,



FRED STUBER, Banjo. FRANK, L. ATKINSON, Mandolin.

JOSEPH SCHWARTZ, Guitar.

With the S. S. STEWART and GEORGE BAUER INSTRUMENTS.

### dedicated to my club friends.

SOLO BANJO. (Banjeaurine.) for club use.

# WALTZES

REIGN OF LOVE.

Paul Eno







# "Good Roads" March.

SOLO BANJO. BANJEAURINE.
Tune Bass string to B. PAUL ENO. 9 Pos. 7 Pos. 5 Pos. b Mandolin & 1st Banjo Solo. pp 2 Pos.

Notice carefully all marks of expression.

Cohvright 1897 by Paul Eno, Phila. Pa.

D.C.

fitte ble Enters

# BARN DANCE

FOR TWO GUITARS.

By E.H. FREY.







# THE PATENT RUBBER BUSTLE.

BANJO SONG .





Title to Ento-

# SUMMER NIGHT FETE

TWO STEP.

MANDOLIN AND GUITAR.

E.H. FREY.





There is nothing succeeds like success

In Banjo Playing...



A Good Stewart

is one half the battle



THE RENOWNED BANJO VIRTUOSO

# ALFRED A. FARLAND

AND HIS S. S. STEWART THOROUGHBRED BANJO

S. S. Stewart will mail, to any address in the U. S, a five-color portrait of A. A. Farland, the Master Banjoist, upon receipt of 10 cents in stamps to cover postage. Every player and student should possess a copy. It is mounted upon thick pasteboard, having an easel on the back, and does not require a frame. In mailing this portrait, copies of the colored blotting-pad will be sent as long as they last.

Address S. S. STEWART, 221 and 223 Church St., Philadelphia, Penna.

# How they like them

Mr. S. S. STEWART,

NEW YORK, August 25, 1897.

Dear Sir—It is with much pleasure that I express to you my satisfaction with the last banjo you made for me. I have had ample opportunity to test its merits, and it was a pleasant surprise to me to discover in this instrument a combination of those most essential qualities so desirable in a banjo, viz.:

Quality of tone, clearness, brilliancy and carrying power. I have used all the standard makes of banjos, but have always found some of these qualities lacking; if not one, then another. On the other hand, when I pick up my new STEWART I seem to get an almost indescribable inspiration in the mere striking of the simplest cord. The banjo may be progressing, but I will be very much surprised if it ever reaches a higher point of perfection than your latest achievements in manufacture.

Yours very truly,

F. WILBUR HILL, 246 W. 22nd St., New York City, N. Y.





F. WILBUR HILL

AND HIS S. S. STEWART THOROUGHBRED BANJO

FROM A RECENT PHOTOGRAPH



EDWARD I. HENDERSON is meeting with remarkable success in teaching the banjo, mandolin and guitar at the Duquesne Conservatory of Music, Pittsburg. Penna.

EDWIN LATELL, the banjoist and musical moke, was in town a short time ago, with Tony Pastor's Company, making a great hit with his STEWART BANK Jo. Latell is a fine banjoist and musician, and also a gentleman.

RICHARD INGRAM, Patterson, N. J., writes under date of September 26th last, as follows:-"I received the Universal Favorite Banjo on the 25th, and I was very much delighted with it. It is a beauty, both in tone and finish. I tested it and found it all right."

HARRY FOUNTAIN, the Honorable Secretary of the Auckland Banjo, Guitar and Mandolin Club, wrote, under date of October 2d, very encouragingly of that club. He states that it is a registered society, under the "Friendly Societies Act," and its membership is eighty and is steadily increasing,

THE following is an extract from a letter received from F. M. TENNEY, Aurora, Ill., under date of October 8th last:—"The Special Thoroughered and AMATEUR BANJEAURINE I ordered came to hand O. K., and are perfectly satisfactory. The SPECIAL THOROUGHBRED is the most beautiful instrument I

JAMES MCKERNAN, East Hampton, Mass., writes under date of September 27th last.

"In regard to the guitar you sent me, I was agree-"In regard to the guitar you sent me, I was agree-ably pleased with it. I knew you made a good banjo, and that you would make a good guitar. It is a beauty in looks and workm nship, and in tone the finest I have ever played on—and no mistake about

CHARLES C. GAY, Karner, New York, writes un der date of October 9th last :-- "Please send me that blotting pad; find enclosed stamps for same. I use about three blotters a week, and will keep yours on my desk to look at, and use when I run short. My banjo, the AMERICAN PRINCESS, has turned out fine; I am very much in love with it. Your fournal came to hand this A. M., and I assure you it was received with much pleasure,

THE following extract is from a letter received from THE following extract is from a letter received from FONTAINE MAURY, the well-known banjo, mandolin and guitar teache, of Washington, D. C., under date of October 9/h last:—"The hanger is a fine one, and everyone l-kes it, and the pictures of Mr. Farland are great, and quite an attraction to the ago, you certainly know how to advertaction to the ago. printing goes far ahead of any I ever saw. I was very much pleased with the *Journal* you sent me, and hope the next issue will be as interesting. I am doing everything I can to boom up your banjos, and in fact, everything that has your name attached to it; for I never can do too much to repay you for the kindness you have shown to me. I am kept very busy here teaching, nearly all day long, as I have quite a large number of scholars to handle; and if quite a large number of sholars to handle; and treverything goes along in the future, as it has the latter part of September, I will have my hands full. However, I am very glad that the season begins to look brighter for the banjo and mandolin than it did not long ago. I am glad to hear that you are going to keep mandolins and guitars, and if they come up to wour banios, I feel sorry for the other makers. I to acep mandoins and guitars, and if they come up to your banjos, I feel sorry for the other makers. I trust that you are un better health, and that business will be brighter for you than ever before, and I know that your new testablishment will be one of the finest in the world."

### RETTER ALL THE TIME

JAMES H. JENNINGS, Providence, R. I., writes under date of October 19th, last:—"Allow me to thank you for the two fine AMERICAN PRINCESS BANJOS. My customers were delighted with same. I think they have a much better tone than your former banjos. Farland was here (14th), and played finely."

OTTO H. ALBRECHT's new music is advertised in this number of the Journal.

THE HAMILTON BANJO CLUB, of Philadelphia, now operates under a charter. "The banjo is right in it."

POLK & KOLUINS, banjo experts, were in this city recently, playing at Keith's Bijou Theatre. Mr. Polk gave us several pleasant calls.

GEORGE L. LANSING, the Boston teacher, issues a neat book of banjo songs and music, which, as may be seen by his card in the *Journal*, sells at only 50 cents per copy. This book contains some 20 songs and ten instrumental pieces; all in one book, for 50

F. WILBUR HILL and MISS WHITAKER have been making splendid hits recently, with the STEWART BANJO in their musical act, in Springfield, Mass., at the New Gilmore and elsewhere. Hill is a fine player, and Miss Whitaker is a finished vocalist as well as a harpist.

EDWARD J. HENDERSON, of Pittsburg, Penna, writes :-- "I think the Bass Banjo is the backbone of a banjo club, and no club is complete without it, and one does not know what it adds to a club unless they once hear it. I expect to order a PICCOLO BANJO from you very soon to make my club complete, as it is the only instrument missing."

ROBERT E. HERWIG, Pottsville, Pa., writing under date of October 19th, says :- " My club, which was organized about a year ago, is meeting with very flattering success. We played the Martaneaux Overture at our church entertainment, and you can judge how it was received, as it was the first number on the program to receive an encore, and they do not allow encores in the church in which we played, but they could not keep the people quiet."

OUR old friend J. DONALD HARRIS, of Leyburn, Queensland, Australia, wrote recently: - "Your Journal No. 101, came duly to hand; but Nos, 99 and 100 have not come to hand as they should, and do doubt were registered, as all mine are. You will, no doubt, make inquiries and see what has become of them. I cannot afford to lose a single number. I have yours from the beginning. Am sorry to hear you have been so ill, and trust you are O. K. by this

CURT C. ANDREWS, North Tonawanda, N. Y., in reviewing his subscription to the Journal, under date of October 6th last, writes as follows:

"I join with your many subscribers in commend-ing the merits of the *Journal*, in renewing my sub-scription, and find it foremost in everything pertaining to the preferment of the banjo, guitar and mando-

"Have been unable to send much business your way of late, but hope to be able to do so soon. Have worked hard to introduce the banjo here, and think it will come out victorious, as three years ago I knew of but two banjoists-both playing by simplified method, and I am now instructing one well-advanced club of six, and expect to soon get my sufficiently advanced scholars together and organize a large club, "Whenever my friends run across a person who

says there is no music in the banjo, they know they have a standing invitation to bring them around, and I play them such pieces as 'Old Black Joe,' with va-riations, 'My Old Kentucky Home,' as varied by Far-land, etc., and in this way I have advanced the banjo more than you can imagine, and am pleased to say have reversed the opinion of all so far. I figured some on getting Farland here, but cannot see how I can make ends meet. There is not over half a dozen here that ever heard him, and these I induced to go with me when he was in Buffalo three years' ago,

### Decease of Con Boyle.

We clip the following from the San Antonio Daily Express, of September 20:

Daily Expert, of September 20:
After lingering painfully almost at the point of death for several weeks, loss Boyle, a musician of wide reputation and several weeks, loss Boyle, a musician of wide reputation and posted away last rewing at a few minutes past y yo deleck.

His death was brought about by consumption, which had been also been also

a few months ago that he gave has lest public performance in the City.

The companion of the companion of the control of the c

ay, He also had a great success as a teacher of music, having in-ructed hundreds of pupils in New York, San A tonio and

stracted hundrein of pupils in New York, San A tonoic and His many eligibility performance as local entertainments will lone be pleasantly remembered by the Loves of music in mumbered host of ferrieds. He was strikingly engaging and corella in museur, and had a warm and generous nature. He and his basio and mandelin performances have been the prin-poses. Some great's gain be organized a municidin quarterial which was not of the most popular musical organizations that The funeral arrangements have not yet been completed, by the observable of the control of the control of the control of the theological will probably take pixes to day.

CHAS. F. SMITH, Omaha, Neb., writes under date CHAS. P. SMITH, Omana, Neo, writes under date of October 17th, last:—"al received the SPEZIAL THOROUGHBRED BANJO in good shape, and I am more than pleased with it. The tone, and in fact, everything about it, is immente. I have been so taken up with my banjo since I received it, that I Thanking you for your promptness, and for the splendid banjo you sent me."

THE following is an extract from a letter received from EDWARD J. HENDERSON, the well-known teacher, of Pittsburg, Pa., under date of October 12th last:-"The Pittsburg Banjo Club has re-organized for the season of 1897-98. We had our first rehear-sal on the 11th inst. I am leader and director, and for the season of 1897-99. We may one may result on the season of the 11th inst. I am leader and director, and I expect to do great things with the club this season. The STEWART BANJOS are well represented, from BANJEAURINE to BASS BANJO—none other—the boys there is nathly like them." all swear to the STEWART, there is nothing like them

WILLIAM FRANKLIN, the well-known teacher, of Moline, Illinois, was recently married, and Mrs. Franklin will now assist her husband in his musical studio. The following extract was taken from one of the local papers:

### FRANKLIN-TAYLOR.

"Wm. Franklin and bride have returned from Akron, Ohio, and are occupying their new home in the Langbehn new building. William Franklin and Bernice A. Taylor were married at the First Baptist Church, at Akron, at high noon, Sunday last. The church was beautifully decorated with flowers and potted plants, and a reception followed at the bride's

THE following interesting item appeared in the columns of "The Homestead," a Springfield, Mass., local paper, under date of October 16th, last:

"Still another good bill is booked for next week at the New Gilmore. The star act is that of the musical team Hill and Whittaker. Miss Whittaker is an accomplished artist and Mr. Hill is one of the best banjoists in the country. Besides this team Manager Shea has engaged Darenda and Breen, the European club jugglers; Mazziotta, a musical wonder, whose specialty is imitation of various sorts; Rice Brothers, comedians on the triple bars; Ettellie, the famous lady acrobat; Miles and Ireland, in a clever sketch and the greatest of all jugglers, Sparrow,"

The following extract was taken from one of the local papers of Newport, Ind. Mr. Arrasmith is certainly gaining for himself a reputation as a musical composer, and we wish him every success in his work:

TEMPESTO MARCH.

The above is the name of a march for the banjo-written by Clarence Arrasunit of this place and dedicated to B. H. Davis of the Hoosier-State. It is a beautiful place written in six-eighth time. The writer is very fond of bass bolos and bass runs and solos it was ever our pleasure to hear. Mr. Arrasunith played "Empestod" at the oscila for the teachers at the U. B. Church last Wednesday evening and made a great his. He received rou ds of apphase and the great control of the strong of the strong of the control of the strong of the banjo which rank among the best. He is stag gaining a reputation as a musical composer as well as a manipulator of the stringed instrument. With a Hauster and an Arrasunith, Newport can claim two of the champion banjoists of the world,"

A FEW months ago, S, S, Stewart made for F, Wilbur Hill, a Special Thoroco-Breed Baryo with 113 inch rim and 20 Inch neck, especially adapted for the tuning pitch of C, with which instrument Mr; Hill was particularly pleased, and of which a letter from Hill appeared on page 6, of the last number of

the Journal

In making this hanjs, two instruments exactly alike in dimensions and in tone, were constructed, and the result was finally, that Edwin Latell, the well-known musical artist, of the Tony Pastor Combination, made a careful trial of the other instrument, and purchased it for his hanjs act. Mr. Latell had been the possessor of several of STEWART'S BASION, selling a strong advocate of the STEWART'S MASION, the property of the STEWART MILICAL BASION, size 11j inch rim, and 20 inch ueck, is the finest toach of all the banjos he ever heard or played.

It is well to remark here, that ever since boyhood, skewart has been experimenting on banjos, and the instruments he is manefacturing cannot be daplicated by the imitation of a few poorly paid mechanics. It is only the natural talent and a native love for the instrument that will win success in this department of art, We see, too, that the banjo is becoming more and more studied, and better and better understood.

and more studied, and better and better understood.

Mr. Latell states that he got the greater part of his
knowledge of the banjo from the different books
written by S. S. Stewart-good luck to him.

### BANJO RECITAL.

The Providence Journal, of October 15th, priots the following account of the wonderful p r ormance of A. A. Farland on the Stewart Banjo:

of A. A. Farland on the Stewart Banjo:

A novel and at the same time most enjoyable entertainment was given at the Talian Theare last.

A. Farland of New York. In spite of the fact that Mr. Farland has been heralded far and wide as the greatest living player—"The Paderewski of the banjo," etc., it seems hardly credible that a program of 14 banjo numbers would not prove monotonous, and more or less tiresome, no matter how well performed. Yet the adulence which listened last night to Mr. Farland's remarkable playing was so far from considerably longer without any diminution of interest and enjoyment. The program included the following selections:

ing selections: 

Heathwest, so vita, (1) p. No p. alligne as 2, ellige of the Bell Parket Selection (1) p. No p. alligne as 2, ellige of the Parket Selection (2) p. alligne as 2, elligent p. alligne p. allign

Op. 84.

The first thing to be noticed is the unusual character of this program. The great classical composers whose names appear thereon of course wrote nothing for the banjo. Probably most of them never heard of such an instrument. Nor has any player previous to Mr. Farland attempted the daring feat of playing adaptations of such intrincte and difficult music upon the instrument ordinarily devoted to, and apparently best fitted for, the exploitation of darky melodies and

cheap songs of the "popular" type. But nothing succeeds like success, and Mr. Farland has demonstrated the existence of unknown possibilities in his chosen instrument.

There are evidently banjos and banjos. of instrument upon which this remarkable artist plays is about as far removed from the ordinary "pink-pank" as is a Steinway grand from the abomi nations which are dragged through the streets and plaved by a crank. Moreover, Mr. Farland has invented an attachment which imparts to the banjo a quality of tone similar to that of the harp or guitar, As this can be turned on or off at pleasure, the softer tone can be used where legato effects are desired and the distinctive banjo tone for the quicker and more rhythmically marked movements. He also has a way of securing the effect of sustained tones by rapidly repeated notes, something after the mandolin style. When to all this is added the fact that he has developed a technic that is nothing short of marvellous, and that he plays with inborn musical sense and feeling, it will be seen that those who hail him as king of the banjo are not so far out in their reckoning after all.

oning after all.
To go over the programme piece by piece would be simply to repeat what might be said of any one of bestimptive to the present selection of the listeners. The audience was of fair rigs, and naturally demonstrative in the face of selectivenesticelly superb playing. One is tempted to wonder whether such unusual talent as Mr. Farland displays would not have broad him greater returns if devoted to some instrument of larger capacity. Sill, perhaps it pays better to be the undispated premier banjoist than to be one of five hundred good volunts or planits. And there is some glory in having, discovered unusupected capations and the programment which has herectopic held a low musical rankment which has herectopic held a

### MORE ABOUT FARLAND.

The following report from a New Britain, Conn., paper, announcing the work of Farland with the Stewart Banja, under date of September 231, last, is quite to the point:

REMARKABLE BANJOIST.

ALFRED A. FARLAND DREW A LARGE CROWD.

The Mandolin and Guitar Club Do Themselves
Proud—Eathusiastic
Audience

The Y. M. C. A. Hall was crowded last evening by an enthusiastic gathering of lovers of music to listen to the excellent program that the local mandolin and guitar club under the direction of Charles Eger had arranged for the occasion. Alfred A. Farland, the phenomenal banjoist, was the magnet that drew the crowd and by his wonderful exhibition the

people were appreently enchanted.

In the first part of the program Mr. Farland displayed his great ability as an artist. The banjo gave forth a tone that seemed almost a revealion. He played selections from Beethoven, Haydn, Schubert and Chopin as if they were pieces of the day. He delicacy of touch and expression were admirable and indeed merited. The conclusion number of this first part was the "William Tell" overture, and the musical's execution of this stirring selection was given with a surprising breadth and splirt that so capityated the andlence that it was only after repeated bows that

Mr. Farland was allowed to retire.

Inder he direction of Charles Eger, the mindolin and guitar club, composed of Messrs, Studiey Parker, Edward Jones, E. W. Schmidt, William Booth, Charles Starr and George Eger, rendered two very pleasing selections that showed careful and skillfall training on the part of the instructor and diligent

practice by the young men masicians.
The last part of the exercises by A. A. Farland was a most fitting climax to the entertainment. Seven more numbers were played upon the banjo and at the approval of the artist's remarkable powers. The famous Paderewski Minuet was an illustration of his genius, as the piece was rendered with masterly technical skill. That Mr. Farland is a banjo virtuoso was proven beyond a doubt in the rendering of Mendel-upon the properties of the programment.

The noticeably strong points in the player's work are the facility with which he plays rapid passages of great difficulty. The seeming recklessness with which he sweep the strings, the tenderness of the softer passages and the harmony produced by playing commendation. It seemed as if nothing was impossible for him to play on the banjo and his playing was insteaned to with a feeling of smarement and delight. Mr. Farland gave the entire fourteen numbers, works to the play of the play of the player of the player of the technic of the true artist.

Those who heard the entertainment last evening were high in their praise of the player's work, and should Mr Farland ever appear in this city again it is doubtful whether the Y. M. C. A. Hall would accommodate the crowd that would be desirous of listening to his music.

### BANJO WORLD-Continued.

C. S. Mattison, the San Antonio, Texas, teacher, is very much engaged in giving lessons and playing the Stewart Banjo. Papils will find him a good teacher, well up in his business.

MASTER CONRAD B. GOODRICH played his new STEWART THOROUGHBEED BANJO, in Boston, at Lansing's Ideal Club concert, on the evening of November 1st, which was a big success. Master Conrad rendered the Blue Ribbon March, by Hall, and Ethiopian Oddity, by Glynn.

JOHN DAVIS is very busy teaching, in Springfield, Mass.

THERE ARE a few more of the colored printed blotting pads left. We will send you a couple free, on receipt of stamp, if you will send your address.

JOHN NICHOLSON, London, Ontario, Canada, writes under date of October 3rd, last, as follows: "The 'Banjo Banjeaurine' arrived yesterday in

"The 'Banjo Banjeaurine' arrived yesterday in good condition. Accept my thanks for selecting for me such an exquisite instrument. I am delighted with it."

WILLIAM BROOKS, Derby, Conn., ander date of November 4th, last, writes:

"The Banjo and Banjeaurine arrived all scene on Wednesdy afternoon, I tried them in the evening, and to say that I was delughted, would express my feelings but mildly. I thought I had as good a toned instrument as was mide, but I had not finished one election on the \*Special Thougouthbus Debore I decided that the old one wasn't in it; and the \*Solo Banjeauries, well I expected something fine, but it went Iar beyond my expectations. They are things of beauty to look upon, and to hear them is perfect bits.

beauty to look upon, and to hear them is perfect bliss.

"I have only had time to glance at the 'American
Banjo School,' but I see that it contains a vast amount
of information."

ORSON P. FRETWELL, in renewing his subscription to the *Journal*, writes under date of November 4th, last, as follows:

"Your card to hand; thanks for the reminder. Enclosed you will please find P. O. order for 50 cents, for which please send the Jeurnal for one more year. Fifty cents is a large amount of money to send for a paper (very large amount), but when compared with the large amount of pleasure I derive from the Jeurnal, it is really no price at all. It very often happens that one number is worth the price for a year. Banjo players who don't take the Journal are behind the times. Wishing you success."

### Samuel Durham, Deceased.

Since our last number was issued, Samuel Durham, the Germantown banjo teacher, has passed over to the next life.

Mr. Durham was quite well known in Germantown, where he has been teaching the banjo, mandolin and guitar for a number of years.

The cause of death was appendicitis. He went under a surgical operation September 18, and died September 25, at 30 years of age. He left a widow.

### The Banjoists' Own Dictionary.

BY CHAS, A. PERRIGO.

ARRANGER-One who adjusts the melody, accompaniment, etc., so as to produce the best harmonical effect-sometimes is a botch.

BAG-Frem Italian baggyknees. A banjo-shaped sack or pouch, made of felt or canyas, and which is used to protect the banjo from damp, dust, etc. Don't leave the 'p' in damp.

BANJEAURINE-From English banjeau, a banjo; rine, a big-headed dwarf. A short neck, large head banjo which is tuned a fourth higher than the ordinary, and which plays the solo part in the ban orchestra. A very peculiar individual, but one of

BANJO-From society lingo bann, best; josivius, instrument. A five-string instrument on which music is produced by picking the strings. The body is composed of a rim over which a calf-skin head is stretched. This gives it a peculiar but pleasing

BANIO-BANJEAURINE-A twenty-two fret banjo with ten-inch rim and fifteen and one-half-inch ex-tended finger board. Has a three octave compass.

Not the kind used by carpenters.

BANIO GUITAR-From Podunk Banjvister, with Banjo can't; Guitar by gosh, get there. A mongrei instrument with the body and sound of a guitar, and a neck and strings of a banjo. A very handy instrument, as it makes a good life preserver if you fall overboard.

BANJOIST—From Apache Banjee, the banjo; I strum, I play. The names of the persons who play the banjo. Beginners are sometimes called other names by persons who are annoyed.

BANIO-MANDOLIN-From Mexican Mandolinicus, a mixture. An instrument with a body like a flat-backed mandolin and a neck like a banjo. As it is strung with wire strings, you have to get the ends of your fingers nickel-plated.

BANJORETT—From Greek banjo wretch. The living skeleton of the banjo family. Weighs one-half pound to the yard. A novelty.

BASS BANJO-From Spanish basement, a growler-The hoarse toned grandfather of the banjo family, who talks in monosyllables. Plays the funda-mental notes of the chord in the Banjo Orchestra.

BRACES - Pennsylvania Dutch for suspenders. When taken in the morning they are called bracers. A strengthener made of metal and screwed on to the sound bar on the inside side of the rim next to the neck.

BRACKET—From Portugee burr, great; racket, noise. The hook-like bolts which are used to tighten the head in order to produce the best

sound or the worst noise.

BRIDGE-From Welsh Bridget, a small hunk of wood. A small piece of wood, varying as to shape, that is placed under the strings a few inches from the tailpiece. Though insignificant in itself the banjo would be useless without it. No teams or locomotives are allowed to cross it.

CASE-From Chinese cases, a hard nut. A banjoshaped box made of canvas or leather, private residence of the banjo.

private residence of the object of the CHART—From Bowery chew, art, cunning, or tobacco. A photograph, lithograph, or telegraph of the banjo fingerboard. Useful to find the notes on the fingerboard if you have the longitude and

CHORD-Eight by four by four. Three or four notes stuck on a vertical line for which the arranger gets a ten. About the same thing as

COMPOSER-From Afro-American come, getting nearer; poser, puzzle. The one who writes an original strain or two of music, and then fills out with the first thing that comes handy. The person who makes a crazy quilt piece by putting together sections borrowed from other composers. DISCORD—The one you neighbor borrows while you are at the circus. The piece of music that the amateur wants \$1000 for.

E.B.G. E.A.—The strings by which the artist produces fine music, and by which the beginner gets his neighbors mad.

FIEND—From lawyer fee, pay; end, fine. The son of a gun that persists in playing anywhere, everywhere, and all the time. He is generally an ear or a simple method player. To get rid of him use a shot gun, or a club in large doses.

FINGERBOARD—From Swedi h fin, flipper; ger-boardum, passes on wood. The strip of imitation ebony over which the strings pass. Beginners call it 'finger-bored.'

it 'finger-bored.

FLESH HOOP—English for war whoop. The yell you emit when you burn your finger. The metal around which the head is stretched.

FRET—From the Latin frit, piece; tum, wire. Some firms use cast off telegraph wire. The pieces of wire on the fingerboard by which the notes are made by the pressing of the strings on them by the fingers. Lots of byes buy good frets, by gosh!

GUITAR BANJO-An Egyptian instrument in-vented in the United States. A banjo rim and guitar-neck instrument. Played like a guitar, but partakes of the banjo tone. Makes a better club than the banjo, as the neck is thicker.

HEAD-From Irish headache. The white calfskin sounding board of the banjo. Sometimes swells, especially when out the night before.

INLAYING-From Cheyenne hen laying. pieces of imitation pearl set in the fingerboard. It is now considered quite the fashion to have the strings inlayed with diamonds, etc.

INSTRUCTION BOOK-From Maine destruction makes good; book, readers of music. The book beginners are taught from. Some are good and others are hurtful, especially if you get hit in the head with one.

'IO-Hinglish for banjeau, ye know. From Jo-Jo, Barnum's what is it? Why, the zither banio, bah-

METHOD—From Irish methought. The right way of playing as you figured it out. Unfortunately, somebody else published that way ten years before.

MUSIC-From Mexican moo, cow's blat; sick, gentleman. The science of harmonical sound. Melody or harmony. The string of notes written by the amateur in barbarous bars and strained strains, MUSICIAN-The courageous person who attacks a

piece of music without a suit of armor. MUTE—From deep sea mutiny. The article which deadens the sound of the banjo when placed on the bridge. If the beginners would always use

them there would be fewer murderers. NECK-From Canuck necktie, a blamed nuisance. The handle of wood on which the fingerboard is

glued. Some banjoists prefer them in connection with low necked dresses. NOTE-From Arkansaw notorious, I owe. The black

dots which the composer places at random on the staff. The ten dollar bill he receives for it. The letter from his grocer asking him to call and settle. NUT OR SADDLE—From medical nutritions, un-dertaker's subject. The small piece of eb-ny (?) at the upper end of the fingerboard which corres-

ponds to the bridge. When there is any mail train running.

PEG—From Hottentot Peggy, good boy. The piece of imitation carved ivory, which sticks up through the peg head and by which the strings are tightened or loosened. The strings don't often get tight. When they make a break they loosen very rapidly, The pegs are the cause of more swearing than all the other parts together.

PICCOLO BANJO - A small banjo tuned an octavo higher than the ordinary. As it is high in tone it is called "pick-a-low" banjo. It is either carried in your vest pocket, or stuck behind your ear like

a chew of gum.

PICK-From Dago pick axe. The art of plucking the banjo strings so as to get a musical tone, PITCH PIPE-The one dollar article that you are

buncoed into buying in order to tune your banjo rightly. When you throw it away it is called a "pitch" pipe.

PLUCK—Spunk or grit. See pick.

POSITION MARK-Volapuk po, poor; sition, seat on. The odds and ends of shell sawing which are inserted (sometimes deserted) in the fingerboard in order to confuse you.

REST-A pause. Stuck in music when the composer's inspiration gives out. Of no use except as an ornament

SOUND-BAR-From Shantytown crow bar. stick of cord wood which runs from one side of the rim to the other, and connects with the neck, As it does not have anything at all to do with the sound, it is called sound bar

STRAINER-HOOP—About the same thing as a crinoline. The band or hoop of metal which rests over the flesh hoop, and together with the brackets stretches the head.

STRINGS—The pieces of catgut which are picked in order to produce the musical sound. It pleases banjo players to have them break, especially when they are a one length string, and the only one they have.

STROKE-A blow. The touch the player gives the strings when using a thimble. Better exercise than a punching bag.

TAILPIECE-The piece of stamped metal to which the strings are fastened. There are about ten thousand different kinds, each being the best. TAPPER-From Afro German tap, shoe sole; per

by. The infernal method of keeping time used by some musicians (?). The tapping of the feet causes profound admiration, especially when they are of the kind known as "toed in."

TESTIMONIALS-A very useful article to manufacturers. They command a high price.

THIMBLE-The hunk of metal used to thump the banjo strings when the doctor orders violent exer-

TREMOLO-From Typsycus tremens, shaky. The trill produced by rapidly vibrating the string with the fore finger. Beginners cannot produce one by using all their fingers and toes throwed in.

TRICK-PLAYING-Acrobatics with the banio, The performer makes believe he is playing music. That's where the trick comes in.

TUNING FORK-A metal fork which, when struck, give a certain tone. By filing the ends of the tines it makes a good eating fork.

WIRED OR SPUN-EDGE-The edge of the rim which is tuned over of rusty telegraph wire. keeps the rim from collapsing. Great invention for cheap banjos.

WRENCH-The key-shaped instrument used to tighten the nuts on the brackets with. Sometimes it slips, spraining your wrist; therefore, it is called a "wrench."

ZITHER-BANIO-Excuse us. We discharge ourself and give somebody else the job. We are banjo, uh-h-h-, it makes us shudder. If we should undertake to describe it you would have a chance to plant flowers on our grave, in the early spring time, while the song birds gaily twittered and wondered why the deuce somebody didn't give them something to eat.

### Musical Instrument Manufacturers

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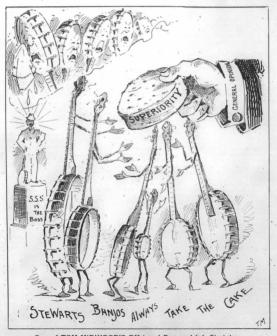
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One of TOM MIDWOOD'S Off-hand Pen and Ink Sketches.

"General Opinion" decides in favor of

# S. S. Stewart's Banjos and George Bauer Mandolins and Guitars



We are exceedingly sorry at any time to have to differ with our correspondents, and much more so to have to accept anonymous postal cards, without so much as the "Church or State" being named. Yet, such it seems, is life. Man comes upon the earth a weak and feeble little gosling, grunts, noses around, bc-comes disgruntled, and then fades away, departing, to be seen no more, none knows whither he comes from nor where in the Hale he goes to. Yes, withfrom nor where in the Hale he goes to. Yes, without even the excuse of a daing stamp, or anything
else, Stewart received in his morning's mail, quite
recently, a postal card, of which the following is a
copy. There was no signature. Therefore, the
Journal's editor has no known method of reaching the ungodly dispenser of the postal, excepting by this public utterance :

"Your catalogue received. About the "Journal; I sent in the names of Miss Minsdorf, Miss Dwiggins and Mrs. Taylor. Their books were to be sent to me. Miss Dwiggins got back 4 numbers, with premium. I have received 5 numbers. I sent 2 subscriptions from Cygnet, but I guess theirs arrived all right, as I haven't heard anything contrary. I would like a copy of first mandolin of *The Lima*, by Frey. I have all the other parts. How much?"

The first mandolin part of the above is 25 cents. We are sorry that we could not reply by mail

Among some of the Mss. lately received, were the following funny snaps. 'Twould be a pity to waste

### ROLLO UP TO DATE.

ROLLO,-" What's the matter with that man, Pa?" PA.—" My son, I am not certain, but I suppose he may have upon his feet shoes that do not fit ROLLO.—"Oh! Pa, that is too bad. Why don't the poor man go to the shoemaker who can fit him?"

Pa.—"Ah, my boy, you are not old and experienced enough to have learned that 'Tis a feat to fit feet,' whether the maxim be applied to horse or any Rollo,—" Oh!" Pa, I think you are wrong in this

ROLLO.—"Oh: "Fa, I think you are wrong in this case, even if you are older than I am. I think that man is "Dead stuck on bugs," his sleep is restless, and he feels tired out, and wearied in the morning." Moral, Go to Hydewarmer's Drug and Perfumery Store, and get a sample of "Dead Suck." Knocks bugs and mosquitoes cold on a warm night.

The following poem was contributed by C. A. Perrigo, It is worth more than a passing thought.

NO OTHERS LIKE THIS. The I ournal has safely come H ere, E ver O nward, others to it must B end. A lways U seful to players far and N ear J ust R ight, nothing in it to O ff-nd. R ecognized N ow as strictly E ducational. M ust A lways remain of the rest A head. I ts L abors have made its reputation N ati nal, So In its path the others 'll have to Tread. So I is list pain the others 'il nave to I read, H ow S weet its music that our souls E ntrance, K ing O f all and all the time I mproving. N obly Keeps its place you can see at a G lance. Everywhere the people its praises sing. Read through; then read, using first letter in first

and last words in each line, except the last line, alternately. Read last line with it. It reads: The banjo remains the king, Everywhere the people its praises sing. Read down, using first letter in second word in each line. It reads: Journal is O. K.

String your mandolin with steel strings, even if you have to steal the strings to do it wi.h. Don't use the Famous Bulgarian Brand of Strings, they last too long.

Try Bogson's Rheumatic Liniment for sore shins. Good for beast. Good for man. For producing a new growth of hoof or finger nails, it is just what you want. Do not use it on the beard,

P. S. Be not deceived. We are the only club appearing in plug hats,

N. B. The banjo had its origin in the cabin of old Joe Sweeny, the inventor of pig skin saddles. His cows were all Alderney and his pigs were thoroughbreds.

THE PACE THAT KILLS, or the broken-down pacer, (good for wire strings.)

I. I. M. writes :- " Please send me \$1.00 worth of assorted strings; I use them on piccolo banjo, banjeaurine and large banjo. My son, aged 11 years, plays the piccolo; daughter, aged 13, the banjeau-rine, and myself the banjo. I would like to get a good set of five strings for the piccolo. I keep tuned good set of five sirings for the piccolo, a keep united up to C. We play your music, or that arranged by Armstrong, and published by you, and we read the Journal, which we find interes ing. If Mr. Farland were to come this way, we will go to hear and see

We think that in order to get a good true set of strings on the piccolo, or other banjo, one must take a couple of dozen strings, and sit down and take time in testing them, one after another, until you get the right thing.

Farland spends much time in this way, and carries a small pair of scissors in his pocket to assist in saving time on this work. Farland is noted for having true strings. He is an artist, having the patience of a Job.

AMATEUR BANJOIST: "What does 'Tune banjo in C and G' mean? I saw these words on a piece published by you, but do not understand their mean-

The ordinary banjo is usually tuned in the pitch of G and C. That is, the 3d string is tuned in unison with G, and the bass with C. These strings are read as E and A in the notation, but the piano parts must be noted a minor third above; hence the expression, having reference to the tuning with the piane

ALBERT LYLES, of Portland Villas, Dewsbury, England, writes under date of October 18th, last :-" Yournal duly to hand this morning. I am not quite sure when my subscription runs out, but kindly renew, and book to me when due. I notice in Journal, you state in a correspondent's letter, that banjos are badly kept in Glasgow, and therefore they will not do you credit. It is now pretty well known that I keep your banjos in stock, and you may rely on me having everything in first-class order, and am always open to receive callers, and play for them. I have inquiries and visits from different parts of England, and I hope soon to clear my stock and send you a further order. All the banjos in my band are your make except one.

your make except one.

"I am sening you on the back of this letter the measurement of the SPECIAL THOROUGHBERD you sent me, as it has a beautifully small neck, and is easy to handle, and if you are making any, and come across one particularly good, kindly reserve include in my next order. I like a good high bridge, about 16 or 1/2 inch, and, of course, neck we bevel accordingly.

"Your remarks, anent zither banjo players, are correct. They do use their finger nails, but I still think there are more users of 'ordinary' than z. bs.

W. E. Temlett, of London, S. E., England, is, as usual, much pleased with the \*fournal\* and sends his compliments. In a recent letter he says:"fournal just to hand. I think it a very fine number; the atticle entitled: \*The Transition of the Banjo, I consider first rate and quite agree with you."

CHARLES HENLINF, of Easton, Pa, gave a succeseful banjo concert in that city, on Wednesday evening, October 26, at Heptasoph Hall. Brooks and Ossman appeared; also Valentine Abt and Miss Mattie Stewart. Henline is to be congratulated upon his success.

NED E. CLEVELAND, of Fitchburg, Mass., writing under date of October 231, says:—"You no doubt think it about time you heard from me. I received the banjo O. K. Have drawn the head down and got it in good playing condition. It is a magnificent instrument. The quality of tone is grand, both in upper and lower register, and I feel indebted to you for furnishing me such, a fine instrument.

"I came home a few days before Mr. Farland's recital here, which was on the 15th, I met him that afternoon, had a pleasant chat with him, and afterwards took in the concert. It was a treat as usual, and the audience went wild over his playing. After the concert, Farland tested the instrument you made for me, and pronounced it a very fine one. improved considerably since. There was a \$60.00 on-power considerably since. There was a \$60.00 Boston Banjo, owned by a parity who was at the concert; he was going to down my Strawart, but Farland simply run his fingers over the strings, and said: 'Hand me that STRWART.'"

EUGENE ST. JOHN, South Lima, N. Y., in renewing subscription to the *Journal*, writes under date of October 24th last :- "Your card received last night, October 24th hast—Worr cand received has night, and I hasten to send my order for another year, Whereas I am decidedly short of funds at present, I am a student, or a mere beginner, you might say; yet I receive a great deal of useful aid and inform your Tournation from your Tournat, and would hate to part with it."

F. ERMISCH, Orange, N. J., writes under date of October 27th last:—"Enclosed please find 50 cents October 27/10 last :— Enclosed please find 50 cents for renewal of my subscription to the Banjo and Guitar Journal. I cannot express to you the pleasure I derive from the Journal, and I guess that I have read them all over thirty times.

"Before receiving the Journal, I was dead to the world (that is the Banjo World); but at present I can truly say that I am well posted as to banjo music, banjo players, etc.'

George W. Gregory, the Master Banjoist, is taking a few advanced pupils. He may be reached by addressing him at 44 West 30th Street, New York.

WALTER JACOBS, of Boston, Mass., writes very en-couragingly of business, which like most all other business is "picking up." We wish Jacobs success in all his undertakings.

FISHER BROS., of Cincinnati, Ohio, are much pleased with the STEWART BANGS, MANDOLINS AND GUITARS. They still stick to Stewart and his Journal, as well as his instruments.

HERBERT T. SHULTZE, Wayne Junction, Phila-delphia, sends the following: —The Novella Man-dolin, Banjo and Guitar Club, of Wayne Junction, played several successful engagements during Octo-ber. The club consists of five ladies and four gentlemen, and they are all admirers of the Stewart Banjo. Herbert T. Shultze, the leader of the club, is a hard-working and energetic teacher, and through his efforts the club is bound to be successful. Stick to it, Novella. You have our best wishes.

HENRY H. RICHARDSON, comedian, of the Quaker HENRY H. RICHARDSON, comedian, of the Quaker Herb Company, writes from Hinton, West Vir-ginia, as follows:—"I received the banjo that I ordered, by express, at Hagerstown, Md. I thought two weeks' trial would prove the merits of the instrutwo weeks' trial would prove the merits of the instru-ment, and I can safely say, as far as a beauty, it takes the cake, and for tone, it walks off with the whole baker's shop. I must say that I can't tell how you can put out a banjo like that for the money. I am not saying this because I want your good will; it is true. Everybody is talking about the fine banjo the true. Everybody is talking about the fine banjo the negro has got who is working for the Quaker Company. You must have made a mistake, and sent me a finer instrument than you intended to. I shall always recommend your Banj. No. 3, UNIVERSAL FAVOR-ITE."

CHARLES S. FAUL, Dayton, Ohio, writes:—"I spent the first ten days of October in Cincinnati, Ohio, Newport, Ky. and Springfield, Ohio. I had my banjo with me, and you can depend upon it, I had a tip-top time. My BANJO-BANJEAURINE is 'just the stuff.'

Do your corns pain you? Use Cob's salve.



ARLING SHÆFFER, of Chicago, advertises his mandolin and guitar works in this issue. handled by Lyon & Healy and the Ditson Company.

F. I. NEWELL, with Samuel Siegel, mandolin so-F. I. NEWELL, with Samuel Stegel, mandoin so-loist and Clarence I. Siegel, guitarist, gave a testi-monial concert, in A-sociation Hall, Des Moines, Iowa, on October 12th last. The Des Moines Man dolin Club appeared, and the concert was a great

MISS M. F. PORTER, of Newport, R. I., writes under date of October 21 :-- "I have been teaching the banjo, mandolin and guitar, since Mr. Holland left Newport, last winter. My Banjo-Banjeaurine, that I got from you about a year ago, turned out splendidly. It seems to improve as it grows older. I am glad you have the piano accompaniments to so many of those pieces that the solo is played on the banjeau-rine. The BANJEAURINE and Mr. Holland's THOR-OUGHBRED sounded immensely together. I suppose you heard of Mr. Holland's death,

GEORGE BAUER'S flat mandolin, called "The Eva-lin," has recently been finished. This instrument is somewhat heart-shaped, the front and back being slightly arched, and the tone is extra fine and sonorslightly arched, and the tone is extra line and sonor-ous. It gives a violin quality of tone, and needs only to be heard to be appreciated. It can be exam-ined at 1016 Chestnut Street (second floor). This mandolin is fully protected by letters patent, and it will not be long before it is very popular. Mr. Bauer will, before long, perfect a guitar purposely designed for the use of wire string, and so built that the neck, and in fact the entire instrument, will withstand the strain of the steel strings, without injury. More about this will be given in subsequent issues of the Journal.

WE HAVE received an attractive circular from C F. E. Fiset, the eminent guitarist, giving his address as 278 Syndicate Arcade, Minneapolis, Minn.

The following well expressed passage is to the point:

"C. F. Elzear Fiset to day ranks at the head of all living guitarists. Having discovered and perfected a new system of fingering, he is enabled to play many of the most intricate works for the violin and for the piano, retaining the original harmonic construction. Possessing an enormous technique, a glorious singing tone and an intelligent and artistic interpretation, he has met with unqualified praise both in Montreal and has met with unqualified praise both in Montreal and New York, from such well known artistic and so-ciety people as Jehin-Prume, Violinist to the King of Begium; Prol. Fowler, Organis of St. Parick's Begium; Prol. Fowler, Organis of St. Parick's tie, Conservatory of Belgium; E. Lwigne, Accum-panist to the Pullharmonic; A. Howard Garrett, Di-rector of Vocal Department Metropolitan Conserva-tory at Chicago; Earl and Countess of Aberdeen, Lady LaCoste, Sir Donald and Lady Smith, Sir Wil-liam and Lady Dawson and others.

Mr. Fiset has been greatly assisted by Jacques Friedberger, the eminent concert pianist and favorite pupil of Rosenthal, in his study of the interpretation of classic compositions,

F. I. NEWELL, of Des Moines, Iowa, received some extra fine notices of the mandolin playing of Samuel Siegel, in that city. The Daily Levder says:
"At Association Hall, Tuesday evening, the friends

of Mr. Samuel Siegel tendered him a testimonial concert preceding his departure for Chicago, which city he will make his permanent place of residence.
Mr. Siegel has come to be recognized in the mandolin world as one of its half dozen best exponents. It In world as one of its half dozen best exponents. It was fitting, therefore, that those who have been associated with him musically in his home city should have evidenced the friendly appreciation which culminated in the testimonial concert. FISCHER BROS., of Cincinnati, Ohio, write under date of Oct. 25th last:—"Enclosed please find M. O. for \$16 00, for which please send me one of your \$15 00 mandolins, with canvas case, style No. 1, and for the renewal of my card in the Teachers' Column of the Journal. We are using two of your banjos and they are very fine."

THE PUBLISHER of this Journal has received one of Bach's compositions, arranged for the guitar, by C. F. E. Fiset, to appear shortly,

VALENTINE ABT has been making things howl with his mandolin, in many of our concerts,

### FARLAND'S WONDERFUL SKILL

The Providence Telegram, of Friday, Oct. 15, prints the following account of the playing of the wonderful Farland, on his S. S. Stewart Banjo:
"It was a marvelous instance of perfection in the art

of banjo playing that people encountered at Talma Theatre last night. Alfred A. Farland was the sole entertainer of the occasion and a Stewart Binjo was the medium through which he addressed himself to the agreeable work of recreating his audience. That he agreeable work of recreating his audience. That he succeeded beyond all question in demonstrating a wonderful skill and originality of method and achievement, none who heard him play so brilliantly will fail to grant. People who have fail any attention to the uses of the banjo have been educated to regard it as a sort of negro jig affair, designed for that kind of music exclusively, and destitute of expression or real melody. Mr. Farland showed it to be in his hands a medium of delightful harmony and soulful senti-When a man can execute such compositions as Beethoven's S mata for the piano, opus 30, No. 3, Haydn's Gipsy Rondo. Schubert's Serenade, Paderewski's Minuet a L'Antique and Chopin's Noc urne, opus o, No. 2, in a way that moves men and women who fully understand the difficulties of those works to frantic applause, it means that he is a true genius Mr. Farland performed those pieces with a grace of expression, beauty of tone and accuracy of interpretation that were almost incredible. He made the banjo altogether a new instrument in the hearing of his auditors. An attachment he used on his banjo added substantially to the diversity and uniqueness of the results he attained. He indicated that in addition to possessing an extraordinary, perhaps unequaled, dexterity in the manipulation of the strings, he had a clear musical perception, capable of entering into program. To render on a banjo measures that tax the talent and endurance of the most finished pianists, and form the staple of their repertoires, is a feat that before Mr Farland's advent would have been deemed absurd, but he has done all of this, and has shown that without aid he is able to charm a gathering through-out the duration of a concert. His selections were encored freely and he evinced great generosity and courtesy in responding unfailingly to demands for

courtesy in responding unlatingly to demands for extras. The program was as follows: "Beethoven's Sonata, Op. 30, No. 3, allegro assai, allegro vivace; Hauser, Wiegenlied (Cradle Song); Haydn, Gypsy Rondo; Farland, variations on "My Old Kentucky Home'; Brahms, Hungarian Dance, Old Kentucky Home'; Brahms, Hungarian Dance, No. 5; Schubert, Sernade; Rossin, allegro vivace, from the overture to William Tell; Pupper Tarantelle; Yradier, La Faloma; Paderew H, Minuet a L'Antique; Verdi, Jeetcolon from 'Il Trovatore'; Farland, variations on 'Aold Lang Syne'; Chopin, Nocturne, Op. 9, No. 21 Mendelssohn, Allegro molio "The concert was viven under the Advanced of the Concert was viven under the Advanced on the Concert was viven under the Concert was viven u

"The concert was given under the direction of Mr. H. E. Le Valley, the well-known banjo exponent of Providence, who is hinself one of the greatest players of the day."

### MASTER FRED STUBER.

From The Music Trades, Oct. 23, '97. In the last issue of Music Trades, in speaking of the remarkable boy banjoist of South Bethlehem, Pa, the remarkable boy banjoist of South Bethlehem, Pa, who has been demonstrating his powers on the S. S. Sewart "Thoroughbred" Banjo and George Bauer Guitar in the Blasius piano rooms, Philadelphia, we gave his name as Fred. Stater. His correct name is Fred. Stater. The boy is said to be really a wonder, and he attracts crowds daily.

### THE BANJO SEASON.

From The Music Trades, Oct. 23, '97. The season of the year has arrived when the banio becomes a prominent factor in many entertainments. The professional and the amateur who have practiced hard during their leisure hours now bud forth and show their different class of audiences what progress they have made since they were last heard. It is now that the banjo is most in demand for smokers at the different clubs and at other social gatherings, where its familiar ring is welcomed once again. the colleges and studios you will find hanging on the walls the famous Stewart Banjos that are being used by the professionals and amateur players all wer the country, and the popularity already attained by this instrument is partially due to the untiring efforts of S. S. Stewart, of Philadelphia, who has worked as-siduously in making new improvements.

The Stewart Banjo has been well tested, and found to be all that has been claimed for it. Never has this instrument been tried to a better advantage than in the hands of Alfred A. Farland, the great banjo artist. He has played the most difficult selections on the Stewart Banjo, and every string has responded to his nimble and light touch. Mr. Farland has been heard in all parts of the United States, and in every instance the press have been unanimous in their praise of his execution and the wonderful manner in which he played compositions on the banjo that were considered more than difficult for the piano; and all this was accomplished on the Stewart Banjo, which to-day stands second to none.

### BORN IN THIS CITY. Miss Whittaker, Now at New Gilmore, a Springfield Girl.

From The Springfield (Mass.) Union, Oct. 21, '97. The Hill and Whittaker musical sketch, which forms the leading feature of this week's bill in the New Gilmore, should appeal to Springfield for another reason than because of its artistic worth. The young woman, Miss Willette Whittaker, is a Springyoung woman, suss whitette winttaker, is a spring-field girl, who will be remembered by many Spring-field people. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clinton C. Whittaker, who formerly lived in State Street, near Winchester Park, and the young woman was born there eighteen years ago. When very young she was taken to Boston and began the study of the harp under Heinrich Schuecker, harp soloist of the Buston Symphony Orcnestra. Her ambition was to go on the stage, so when she had become proficient on the harp and was offered a position as harpist with the Whitney Opera Company, which was then singing "Brian Boru," she accepted it as one step nearer her goal and started out with the company. It will be remembered that she appeared here when the opera was sung in Springfield last year. While with the forces she began the study of negro melodies for her own amusement and her success with them attracted the attention of certain critics, who advised her to go upon the vaudeville stage. She was undecided for a time, but her course was settled last summer when she was asked to sing for the benefit of a New York free ice fund. She agreed to benefit of a lever took free termin. She agreed to on condition that her present partner, F. Wilbur Hill, whose banjo playing had attracted her, be secured to accompany her. Mr. Hill agreed and they appeared before a select audience in the Sea Cliff Yacht club house, and so great was their success they were immediately given an engagement in the Union Square Theatre in New York, and later toured the Keith circuit. From that time her career has been ever onward, and now she and Mr. Hill have about completed engagements which will take them from Buffalo to San Francisco. At the end of the Season Miss Whittaker will resume the study of vocal music, which she abandoned temporarily to go on the vaudeville stage, and with her voice properly developed and her face and figure, there ought to be a great future for her in opera if her taste inclines that way.

Both Miss Whittaker and Mr. Hill are thorough Bith Miss Whittaker and Mr. Filli are thorough nusicians, the former being not only a singer but a fine planist and harpist as well, while the latter is a splendid violinist as well as a banjoist, and they plan to introduce all these instruments in their sketch

eventually.

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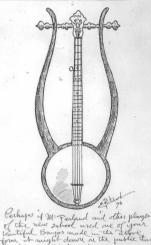
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and Guitar, with Piano Forte, ad. lib.

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Part First is an excellent rudimentary work, and is very successful in teaching popils to read music at sight,

Part Second contains some of the author's choicest arrangements of instrumental music for the banjo, and those who are familiar with Mr. Lee's work recognize his arrangements as among the most correct and thorough ever given to banjo players.

Part Third gives an excellent idea of the rudiments of harmony and chord construc-

tion, as applied to the Banjo. Every banjo student should have these valuable works in his library.

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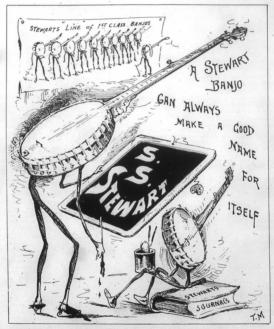
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